

Newcastle University e-prints

Date deposited: 12th August 2011

Version of file: Author final

Peer Review Status: Peer reviewed

Citation for item:

Dijkstra EW, Duncan FG, Garwick JV, Hoare CAR, Randell B, Seegmueller G, Turski WM, Woodger M. [Minority Report](#). *ALGOL Bulletin* 1970, **31**, 7.

Further information on publisher website:

<http://dl.ifip.org/>

Publisher's copyright statement:

The definitive version of this report was published by the International Federation for Information Processing, 1970.

Always use the definitive version when citing.

Use Policy:

The full-text may be used and/or reproduced and given to third parties in any format or medium, without prior permission or charge, for personal research or study, educational, or not for profit purposes provided that:

- A full bibliographic reference is made to the original source
- A link is made to the metadata record in Newcastle E-prints
- The full text is not changed in any way.

The full-text must not be sold in any format or medium without the formal permission of the copyright holders.

**Robinson Library, University of Newcastle upon Tyne, Newcastle upon Tyne.
NE1 7RU. Tel. 0191 222 6000**

AB31.1 NEWS ITEMSAB31.1.1 Working Group 2.1AB31. 1.1.1 "Minority Report": The following is the text of the
Minority Report referred to in AB30.1.1.1

We regard the current Report on Algorithmic Language ALGOL 68 as the fruit of an effort to apply a methodology for language definition to a newly designed programming language. We regard the effort as an experiment and professional honesty compels us to state that in our considered opinion we judge the experiment to be a failure in both respects.

The failure of the description methodology is most readily demonstrated by the sheer size of the Report in which, as stated on many occasions by its authors, "every word and every symbol matters" and by the extreme difficulty of achieving correctness. The extensive new terminology and the typographical mannerisms are equally unmistakable symptoms of failure. We are aware of the tremendous amount of work that has gone into the production of the Report, but this confirms us in our opinion that adequacy is not the term that we should employ of its approach. We regard the high degree of inaccessibility of its contents as a warning that should not be ignored by dismissing the problems of "the uninitiated reader". That closer scrutiny has revealed grave deficiencies was only to be expected.

Now the language itself, which should be judged, among other things, as a language, in which to compose programs. Considered as such, a programming language implies a conception of the programmer's task. We recognise that over the last decade the processing power of commonly available machines has grown tremendously and that society has increased its ambition in their application in proportion to this growth. As a result the programmer of today and tomorrow, finding his task in the field of tension between available equipment and desired applications, finds himself faced with tasks of completely different and still growing scope and scale. More than ever it will be required from an adequate programming tool that it assists, by structure, the programmer in the most difficult aspects of his job, viz. in the reliable creation of sophisticated programs. In this respect we fail to see how the language proposed here is a significant step forward: on the contrary, we feel that its implicit view of the programmer's task is very much the same as, say, ten years ago. This forces upon us the conclusion that, regarded as a programming tool, the language must be regarded as obsolete.

The present minority report has been written by us because if we had not done so, we would have forsaken our professional responsibility towards the computing community. We therefore propose that this Report on the Algorithmic Language ALGOL 68 should not be published under IFIP sponsorship. If it is so published, we recommend that this "minority report" be included in the publication.

Signed by: DIJKSTRA, DUNCAN, GARWICK, HOARE, RANDELL,
SEEGMUELLER, TURSKI, WOODGER.

(in the letter of Dec. 23, 1968, Jan V. Garwick requested that his name should be affixed to this Minority Report).